# FDA Social media presence: Food Recalls

February 2024



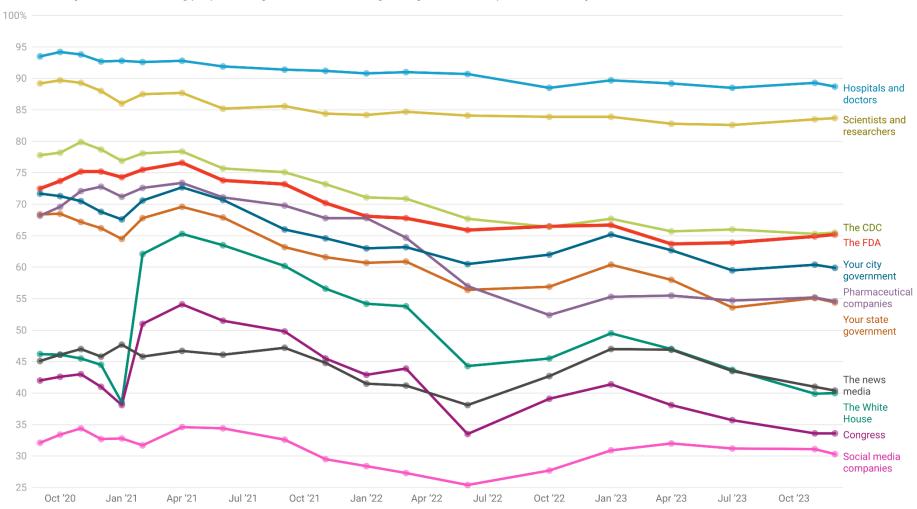
Katherine Ognyanova, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Communication School of Communication and Information, Rutgers University

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### **Trust in American Institutions**



#### **TRUST IN AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS**



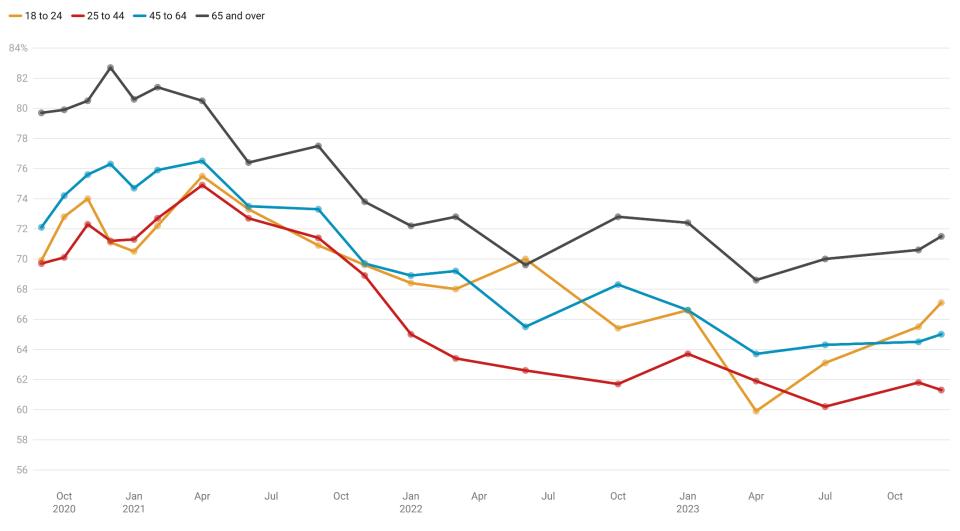
How much do you trust the following people and organizations to do the right thing? [Percent respondents who say "some" or "a lot" ]

Source: The COVID-19 Consortium for Understanding the Public's Policy Preferences Across States (A joint project of: Northeastern University, Harvard University, Rutgers University, and Northwestern University) www.covidstates.org • Created with Datawrapper



#### TRUST IN THE FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION BY AGE (FDA)

How much do you trust the following people and organizations to do the right thing? [Percent respondents who say "some" or "a lot" ]



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# GOAL

Examine the online distribution of food recall information by the FDA





- OpenFDA API & FDA iRES API
- Twitter/X & Meltwater.com

**Time**: July 2022 – July 2023

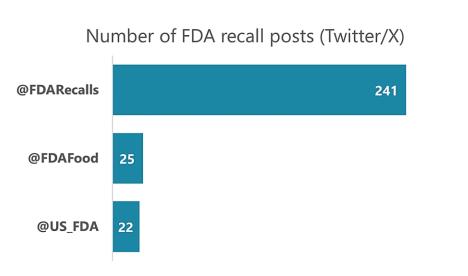
Data I: All posts from @US\_FDA, @FDARecalls, & @FDAFood (N=3,919).

Data II: Posts engaging with @FDARecalls (N=39,997)

FDA press release posts: 288



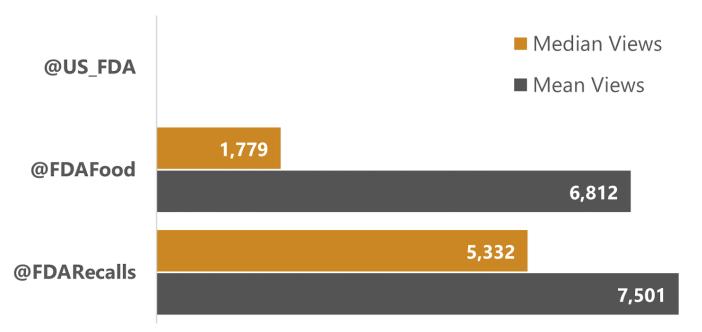




Time: 07/01/2022-07/01/2023, posts matched to press releases using FDA iRES API



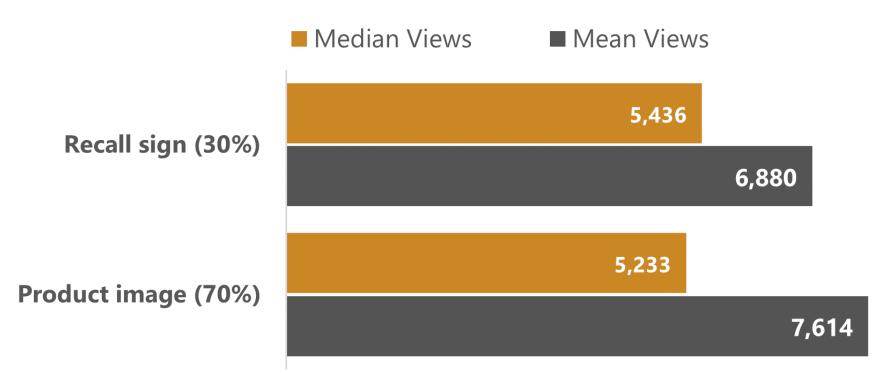
### Views of recall posts by account (Twitter/X)



Time: 07/01/2022-07/01/2023 Views obtained from Twitter through Meltwater.. Posts were matched to press releases using the FDA iRES API.

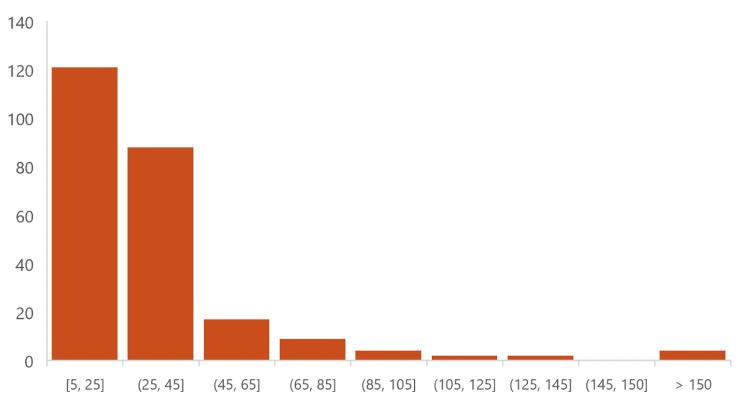


# Views of recall posts by image type (Twitter/X)



Time: 07/01/2022-07/01/2023 Views obtained from Twitter through Meltwater. Posts were matched to press releases using the FDA iRES API.



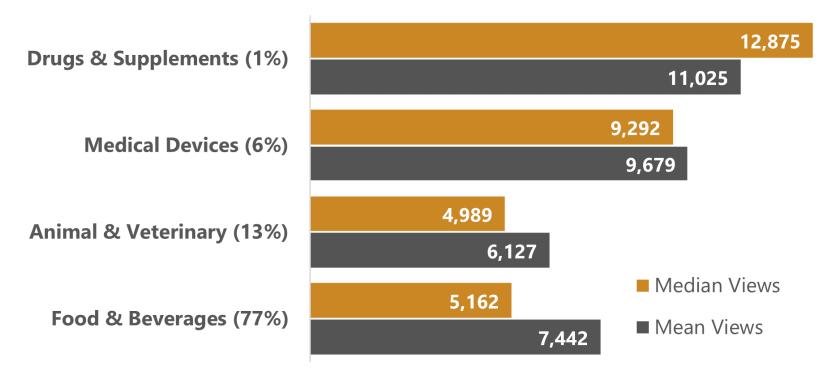


#### Distribution of engagement with FDA recall posts

Engagement includes likes, reposts, and quote posts.



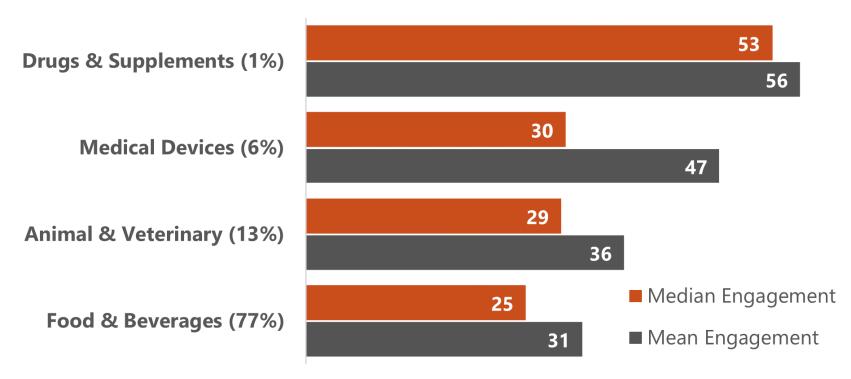
## Views of recall posts by category (Twitter/X)



Time: 07/01/2022-07/01/2023 Views obtained from Twitter through Meltwater.. Posts were matched to press releases using the FDA iRES API.

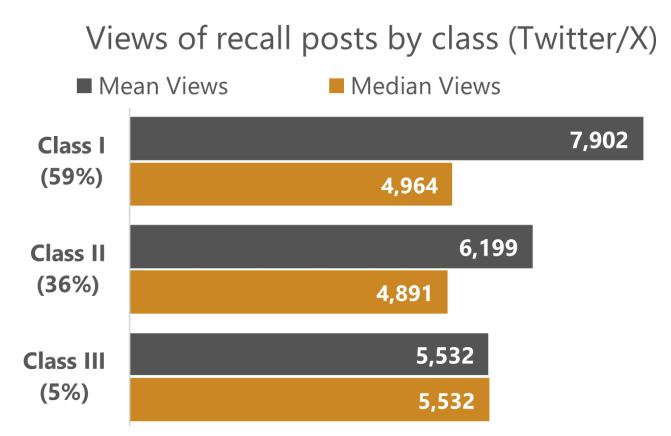


### Engagement with recall posts by category (Twitter/X)



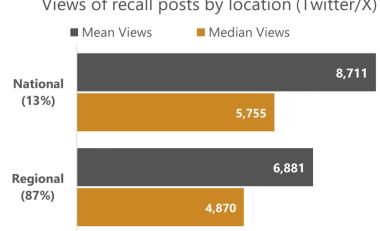
Time: 07/01/2022-07/01/2023 Engagement includes likes, responses & reposts. Posts were matched to press releases using the FDA iRES API.





Time: 07/01/2022-07/01/2023 Views obtained from Twitter through Meltwater. Posts were matched to press releases using the FDA iRES API.

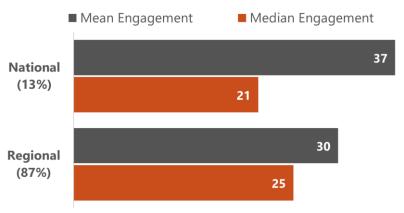




Views of recall posts by location (Twitter/X)

Time: 07/01/2022-07/01/2023 Views obtained from Twitter through Meltwater. Posts were matched to press releases using the FDA iRES API.

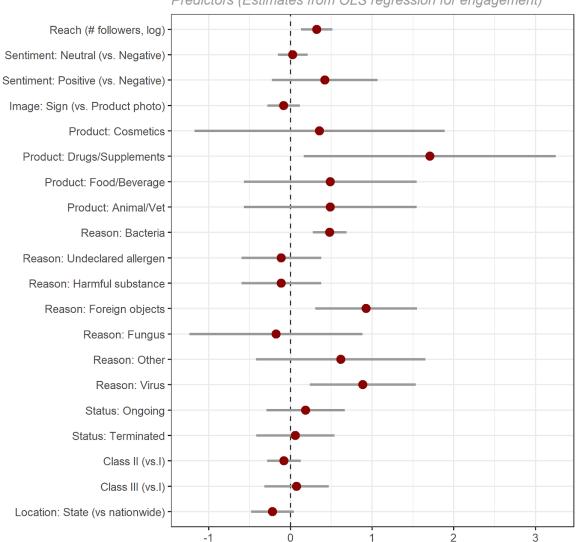
#### Engagement with recall posts by location (Twitter/X)



Time: 07/01/2022-07/01/2023 Engagement includes likes, responses & reposts. Posts were matched to press releases using the FDA iRES API.

### **Predictors of engagement**





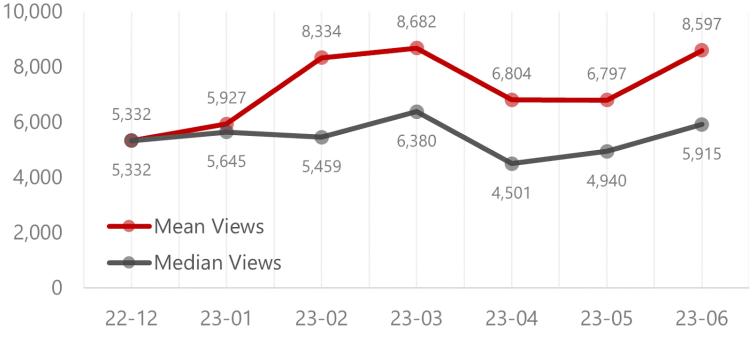
#### Engagement with FDA recall posts on Twitter (X)

Predictors (Estimates from OLS regression for engagement)

Estimate Size



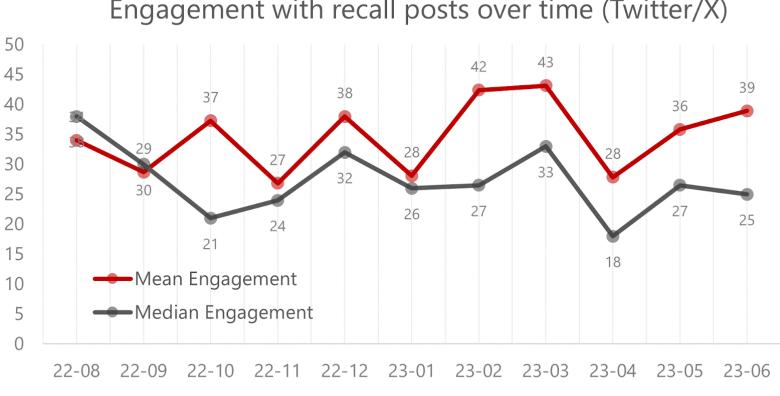
## Views of recall posts over time (Twitter/X)



Time: 07/01/2022-07/01/2023 Views obtained from Twitter through Meltwater.

**Over-time trends** 





Engagement with recall posts over time (Twitter/X)

Time: 07/01/2022-07/01/2023 Views obtained from Twitter through Meltwater.

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